## NEW READERS BEGIN HERE

Nineteen years ago, at Bristol University ...

... Peter Wills of Mercator Ltd gave a paper to an SGCSA Conference titled: Data Use And Re-Use: The movement and use of survey data across different hardware and software platforms ...

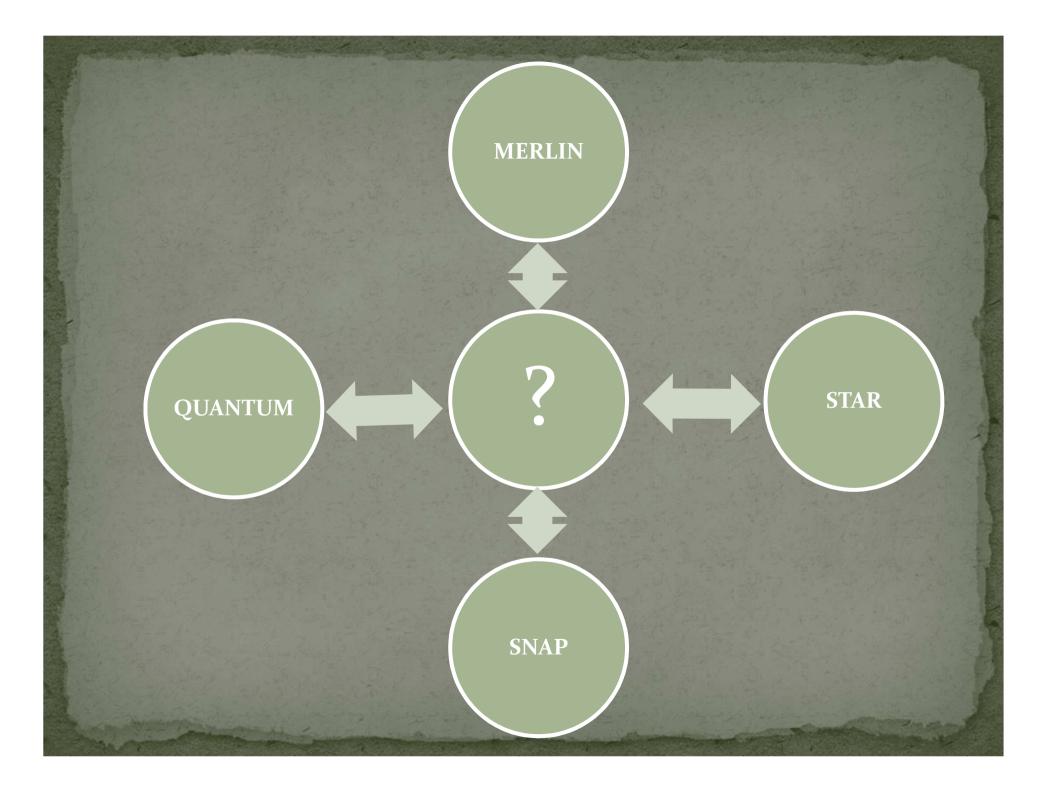
MERLIN

QUANTUM

STAR

SNAP

In his paper, Peter called for volunteers from the major survey software suppliers to step forward and design an independent standard for defining survey data and metadata, for which manufacturers could provide translation facilities in their software ...





Keith Hughes, Merlinco



Steve Jenkins, Mercator



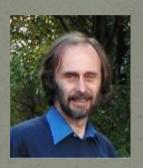
Geoff Wright, Pulse Train Technology



Keith Hughes, Merlinco



Steve Jenkins, Snap Surveys



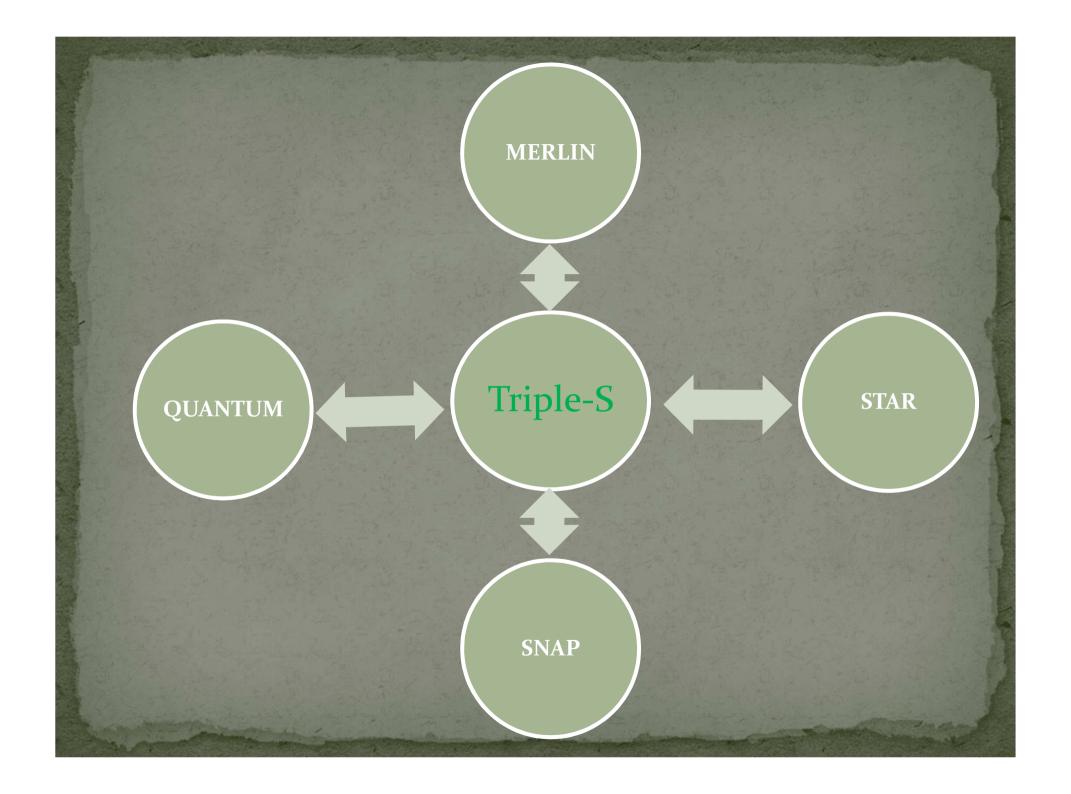
Geoff Wright, Computable Functions



Laurance Gerard, Consultant



Ed Ross, Consultant



The first version of the Triple-S standard was published in 1994, and looked like this ...

```
_ B ×
Bench - vi basic10.sss
SSS
   VERSION 1.0
   DATE "11:09:94"
   TIME "18:06:45"
   ORIGIN "MERLIN v7.6.01; platform DOS"
   USER "Keith Hughes"
   SURVEY
      RECORD V
         VARIABLE 00001
             NAME "IOBS"
            LABEL "Serial Number"
            TYPE QUANTITY
             SIZE -999 TO 9999
         END VARIABLE
         VARIABLE 00002
             NAME "AGE"
            LABEL "age"
             TYPE SINGLE
             VALUES
                1 "Age{NL}young"
2 "middle aged"
                3 "old"
             END VALUES
         END VARIABLE
         VARIABLE 00003
            NAME "PAPERS"
            LABEL "papers read"
            TYPE MULTIPLE
             VALUES
                1 "Times"
                2 "Telegraph"
                3 "Guardian"
                3 "Independent"
3 "Mail"
                  "Express"
                3 "Sun"
                3 "Star"
                4 "Other"
             END VALUES
         END VARIABLE
         VARIABLE 00004
            NAME "NAME"
LABEL "Name"
             TYPE CHARACTER
             SIZE 10
         END VARIABLE
      END RECORD
   END SURVEY
END SSS
```

## Triple S The Survey Interchange Format Standard Version 1.0

• Improvements to the standard were presented to the ASC at the 1996 International Conference, and published in 1998.

• Improvements to the standard were presented to the ASC at the 1996 International Conference, and published in 1998.

• Meantime, a proposal to "translate" the standard into XML (Extensible Markup Language) was explored in depth, presented to the ASC at their Millennium Conference in 1999, and published the following year.

C:\TRIPLE-5\SNAP\demo1.xml - Internet Explorer provided by Dell \_ | D | X | m 17 23 MAVG - Q-Search Page Status News + F F E-mail + >> <?xml version="1.0"?> - <sss options="standardnames" version="1.1"> <date>15/JUL/1997</date> <time>18:32</time> <origin>Export 1.42</origin> - <survey> <title>Historic House Exit Survey</title> - <record ident="V"> - <variable ident="1" type="single"> <name>O1</name> <|abel>Number of visits</|abel> <position start="1"/> - <values> <value code="1">First visit</value> <value code="2">Visited before within the year</value> <value code="3">Visited before that</value> </values> </variable> - <variable ident="2" type="multiple"> <name>Q2</name> <label>Attractions visited</label> <position start="2" finish="10"/> <values> <value code="1">Sherwood Forest</value> <value code="2">Nottingham Castle</value> <value code="3">"Friar Tuck" Restaurant</value> <value code="4">"Maid Marion" Cafe</value> <value code="5">Mining museum</value> <value code="9">Other</value> </values> </variable> - <variable ident="3" type="character"> <name>03</name> <label>Other attractions visited</label> <position start="11" finish="40"/> <size>30</size> </variable> - <variable ident="4" type="multiple"> <name>Q4</name> <label>Two favourite attractions visited</label> <position start="41" finish="42"/> <spread subfields="2"/> <!-- 2 subfields of width 1 --> <!-- same answer list as Q2 --> <values> <value code="1">Sherwood Forest</value> <value code="2">Nottingham Castle</value> <value code="3">"Friar Tuck" Restaurant</value> <value code="4">"Maid Marion" Cafe</value> <value code="5">Mining museum</value> <value code="9">Other</value> </values> </variable>

A further minor revision, version 1.2, followed in July 2002, and then a major one, version 2.0, in December 2006.

We felt this warranted a much more lavish publication ...

## Triple-S XML

The Survey Interchange Standard

A standard for moving surveys between survey packages on various hardware and software platforms

Version 2.0

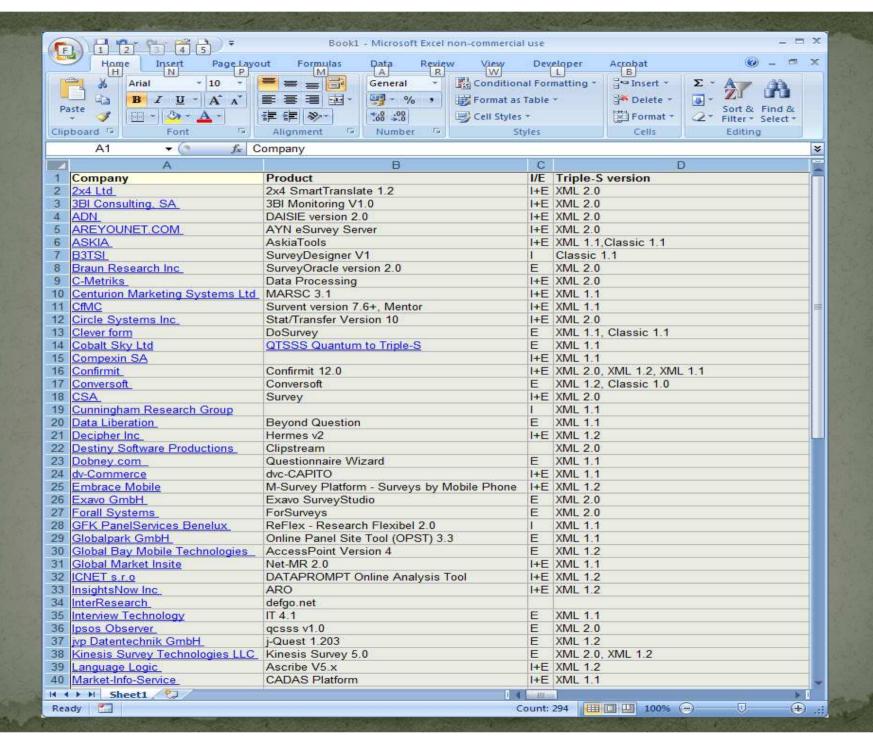
December 2006

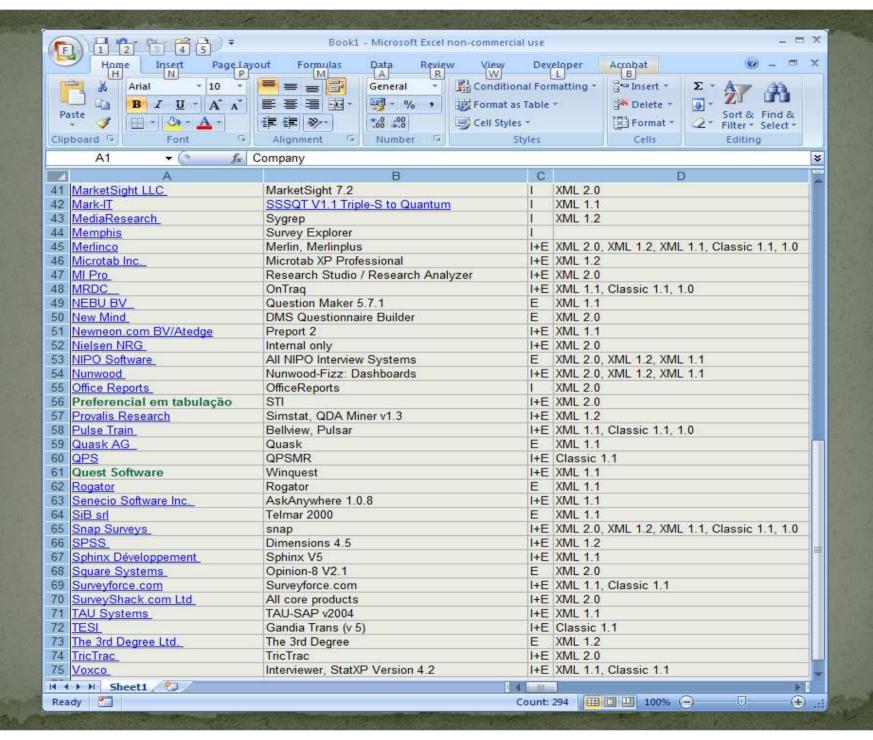
Revision 2 0 001

A further minor revision, version 1.2, followed in July 2002, and then a major one, version 2.0, in December 2006.

We felt this warranted a much more lavish publication ...

... especially as the list of registered implementers was over 50 (it now stands at 75) ...



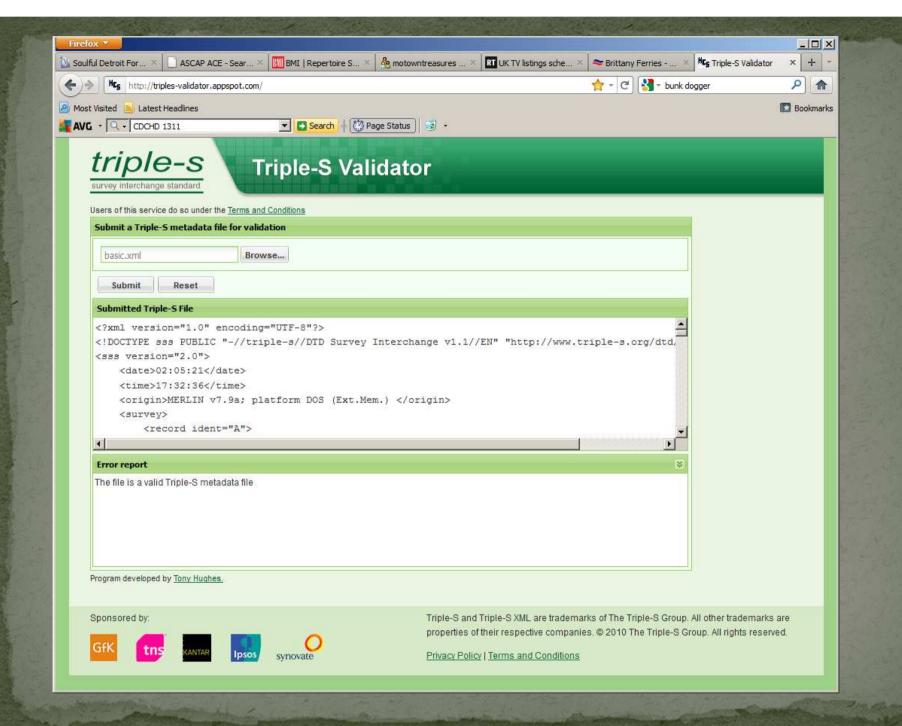


In 2007, the Triple-S Group was presented with a Special Technology Award by the Market Research Society and the Association for Survey Technology, "in recognition of the outstanding contribution that Triple-S has made to the research profession since its creation in 1993".

In early 2008, we began planning for an independent Triple-S Validation program, to enable users of the standard to determine whether their imports/exports were syntactically correct. We were fortunate to raise funding to make this possible from ...

GFK
TNS
IPSOS
KANTAR
SYNOVATE

and the Validator was published online in 2010.



2011 sees the publication of yet another revision of our best-selling Green Book, especially for this conference: price £10 only, all proceeds to the Triple-S Beer Fund.

Thank you!



... and this brings us right up to date, and I now return you the Chairman to pose the question ...

## TRIPLE-S: WHAT NOW?